

**THE PACIFIC  
Commercial Advertiser.**

**Foreign Summary.**

gine thousand persons cross the series at New York, and a serious accident rarely occurs.

**SEA WATER.**—The water in the Straits of Gibraltar, at the depth of 670 fathoms, is four times as salt as the ocean.

The *Conservative Art Association*, has selected "Washington Irving and his friends," as the subject of its next annual engraving.

The *London Times*, admitted to be the greatest and most extensively read newspaper in the world, gives each subscriber twenty-five dollars per year.

French says the reason editors are apt to have their names spelled, is because they receive such a number of "evil communications."

Vanderbilt's new iron steamer, the *Champion*, has sailed from New York for San Francisco. She carried 500 passengers, among whom was the old master of Mayor Wool. The *Champion* takes the place of the *Arist*, which is undergoing repairs.

"Awful" Gardner, the reformed prize-fighter, claims that by his temperance coffee rooms in New York during the past eighteen months, fifteen hundred persons have been induced to take the pledge to abstain from all that can intoxicate.

A new iron steamer has recently developed himself, the *Empress of New York*.—The *Courier des Etats* gives the French Government in regard to future relations between France and the Southern Confederacy. It indicates peace.

The treatment which vessels arriving under the flag of secession will meet in French ports. Without any way compromising the position which it may hereafter take towards the States which have just separated from America, it is agreed that the French Government has transmitted to the court-houses in its various ports, orders to receive provisionally, on the same footing as the colors of the United States, the Palmetto and Pelican flags, and all others of the seceding States.

**INSECT IN SEAS IN NEW YORK.**—The *Advertiser* of species from Europe continues, with but little abatement, its series, which arrived here on Saturday evening, being originally written in Paris. It is a half hour's work.

Since the political publications of the country commenced, the transit of species has been altogether changed; instead of sending it from this country to Europe, Europe has been compelled to send it to us, because our imports fall off, while exports increase.

It is about to enter into operation the problem,

the imports will yet largely decrease, and hence we

may expect still further arrivals of species from Europe till some arrangements with the Southern Confederacy are made.

The new dimes and half dimes have appeared. The thirteen stars encircling "Liberty" are omitted—the words "United States of America" appearing in their place. These were sent here within the past three months. Of this month, about \$400,000 came from California.

Specimens of the new paper for printing, invented in Austria, and made entirely from maize straw, have reached Paris. Some of the specimens are very fine.

The advantage in cheapness is more than one-half.

The new dimes and half dimes have appeared. The thirteen stars encircling "Liberty" are omitted—the words "United States of America" appearing in their place. These were sent here within the past three months. Of this month, about \$400,000 came from California.

General J. A. McDowell was elected U. S. Senator by the California Legislature, in Joint Convention, out of 104 votes, he received 57. A salute was fired in San Francisco, in honor of the successful candidate.

His election has given great satisfaction, as it is known he will faithfully represent the feelings of the people of California.

Mr. Rice, U. S. Consul to Japan,—usually known as Hakodadi Hills—arrived here some days ago, and came near being turned out of his hotel and having his baggage seized in consequence of his striking resemblance to General Kent. He was rescued from the impudent evil by the intervention of a friend, who succeeded in showing that Mr. Rice was a little taller and somewhat fatter than his prototype, and that he had in his manner a decided air of good-natured respectability, such as could not be assumed.—*S. F. Paper.*

When Mr. Sprague was absent to preach a collection sermon, the first sentence he uttered after he ascended the pulpit was, "I hear that some one here has sold a watch."—"Yes, sir," said one of the audience, "but I am not the master of it." I think it serves them right—why did they not leave them at home? But I have a word or two more to say on the subject, which is this—that if my friends, the pickpockets, are still in the chapel, I have to require that they will not attempt to pick any more pockets till I have my collection, as I want all the money I can get."

**MEMORIAL OF WELBROOK, RIVAL DICTIONARIES.**—The publishers of Webster's *Rival Dictionaries*, of two counties, and the ems in each measured, with the following result:—The vocabulary proper of Webster contains 99,780 words, the appendices 40,276; those of the *Merriam*, 26,551; that of Worcester 102,850; the *Ward*, 132,406; and, King 7550; the *Ward* is in Worcester, and the *Merriam* in Webster, in favor of Webster. The former has a balance of 1,473,520 cens of printed matter in favor of Webster.

**PONY EXPRESS MATTERS.**—The Russell Pony Express arrived at Fort Kearny, at P. M., March 21st, with San Francisco dates direct to March 9th, only eleven days. This time was over twenty hours ahead of the winter schedule, and is very fair for the time. Mr. Russell's pony mail, however, time than this, were the owners dispersed. They patronage is steadily increasing, however, and under the present arrangement, the expenses are very light, so that the Pony Express is a paying concern. The tri-weekly service will not commence until the arrival of May. Many difficulties also, the time is limited by the weather to the end of the intervening and summer months, from St. Joseph to San Francisco, and the postage to be reduced to \$2 per ounce.

The New Tariff Bill takes effect on the 1st of April. It provides that all goods, wares and merchandise actually on ship-board, and bound to the United States, within fifteen days after the passage of this act, and all goods, wares and merchandise in deposit in warehouse or public store on the first day of April, shall be subject to payment of duties as provided by law before and on the time of the passage of this act; and all goods in warehouse at the time this act takes effect, on which the duties are lessened by its provisions, may be withdrawn on payment of the duties herein provided.

**MOTLEY'S NETHERLANDS.**—This new and excellent work, published by the Messrs. Harper's of New York, it is said has met with a sale beyond what could have been expected even in the best of times. Could not publication of the political news have added to \$50 for more than five thousand copies. In one day, the booksellers and public libraries of New York and Brooklyn subscribed for two thousand copies. The New York Mercantile Library alone had two hundred and fifty copies for circulation among its members; the Mercantile Library of Brooklyn, forty copies.

Billy Mulligan's Review is back again. Owing to the exertions of his counsel, James T. Brady, stimulated by the liberal supply of money from his wife, Belle Lewis, keeper of a notorious house of prostitution, he has succeeded in getting the decision of the Court of Oyer and Terminus reversed, and by a new trial, ordered the Judge to the Supreme Court. The motion was granted on the 18th, and Billy's wife at once proceeded to Sing Sing, in company with a Deputy Sheriff, with the necessary papers, and a fine outfit of fashionable clothing, and brought her new husband back to the city. He came down to the city in a carriage, a few days later, with his wife, and the Sheriff. He was taken to the Tombs, and on the 19th was to have been liberated on bail, his wife furnishing the requisite security. Mulligan has been in Sing Sing some four months and a half, and now that he is out again, will have a splendid opportunity to continue his career as a gambler and swindler in the manufacture of the Broderick will, about which he boasted so loudly before he was sent to the State Prison. It will be remembered that Billy was convicted of an assault with intent to kill, an officer who was endeavoring to put him up to John Morrissey, the gambler at Montague's review.

The Law House.—It is now a fixed fact that a Convention of the border States will be held early in the summer, either in Tennessee or Kentucky. An ultimatum will be presented by them to the North, and if that ultimatum be rejected, they will join the Cotton Confederacy, in some shape or other.

The war of the border will be declared, and a new trial ordered by the Judge to the Supreme Court.

This motion was granted on the 18th, and Billy's wife at once proceeded to Sing Sing, in company with a Deputy Sheriff, with the necessary papers, and a fine outfit of fashionable clothing, and brought her new husband back to the city.

He came down to the city in a carriage, a few days later, with his wife, and the Sheriff.

He was taken to the Tombs, and on the 19th was to have been liberated on bail, his wife furnishing the requisite security. Mulligan has been in Sing Sing some four months and a half, and now that he is out again, will have a splendid opportunity to continue his career as a gambler and swindler in the manufacture of the Broderick will, about which he boasted so loudly before he was sent to the State Prison. It will be remembered that Billy was convicted of an assault with intent to kill, an officer who was endeavoring to put him up to John Morrissey, the gambler at Montague's review.

The Law House.—It is now a fixed fact that a Convention of the border States will be held early in the summer, either in Tennessee or Kentucky. An ultimatum will be presented by them to the North, and if that ultimatum be rejected, they will join the Cotton Confederacy, in some shape or other.

The war of the border will be declared, and a new trial ordered by the Judge to the Supreme Court.

This motion was granted on the 18th, and Billy's wife at once proceeded to Sing Sing, in company with a Deputy Sheriff, with the necessary papers, and a fine outfit of fashionable clothing, and brought her new husband back to the city.

He came down to the city in a carriage, a few days later, with his wife, and the Sheriff.

He was taken to the Tombs, and on the 19th was to have been liberated on bail, his wife furnishing the requisite security. Mulligan has been in Sing Sing some four months and a half, and now that he is out again, will have a splendid opportunity to continue his career as a gambler and swindler in the manufacture of the Broderick will, about which he boasted so loudly before he was sent to the State Prison. It will be remembered that Billy was convicted of an assault with intent to kill, an officer who was endeavoring to put him up to John Morrissey, the gambler at Montague's review.

The Law House.—It is now a fixed fact that a Convention of the border States will be held early in the summer, either in Tennessee or Kentucky. An ultimatum will be presented by them to the North, and if that ultimatum be rejected, they will join the Cotton Confederacy, in some shape or other.

The war of the border will be declared, and a new trial ordered by the Judge to the Supreme Court.

This motion was granted on the 18th, and Billy's wife at once proceeded to Sing Sing, in company with a Deputy Sheriff, with the necessary papers, and a fine outfit of fashionable clothing, and brought her new husband back to the city.

He came down to the city in a carriage, a few days later, with his wife, and the Sheriff.

He was taken to the Tombs, and on the 19th was to have been liberated on bail, his wife furnishing the requisite security. Mulligan has been in Sing Sing some four months and a half, and now that he is out again, will have a splendid opportunity to continue his career as a gambler and swindler in the manufacture of the Broderick will, about which he boasted so loudly before he was sent to the State Prison. It will be remembered that Billy was convicted of an assault with intent to kill, an officer who was endeavoring to put him up to John Morrissey, the gambler at Montague's review.

The Law House.—It is now a fixed fact that a Convention of the border States will be held early in the summer, either in Tennessee or Kentucky. An ultimatum will be presented by them to the North, and if that ultimatum be rejected, they will join the Cotton Confederacy, in some shape or other.

The war of the border will be declared, and a new trial ordered by the Judge to the Supreme Court.

This motion was granted on the 18th, and Billy's wife at once proceeded to Sing Sing, in company with a Deputy Sheriff, with the necessary papers, and a fine outfit of fashionable clothing, and brought her new husband back to the city.

He came down to the city in a carriage, a few days later, with his wife, and the Sheriff.

He was taken to the Tombs, and on the 19th was to have been liberated on bail, his wife furnishing the requisite security. Mulligan has been in Sing Sing some four months and a half, and now that he is out again, will have a splendid opportunity to continue his career as a gambler and swindler in the manufacture of the Broderick will, about which he boasted so loudly before he was sent to the State Prison. It will be remembered that Billy was convicted of an assault with intent to kill, an officer who was endeavoring to put him up to John Morrissey, the gambler at Montague's review.

The Law House.—It is now a fixed fact that a Convention of the border States will be held early in the summer, either in Tennessee or Kentucky. An ultimatum will be presented by them to the North, and if that ultimatum be rejected, they will join the Cotton Confederacy, in some shape or other.

The war of the border will be declared, and a new trial ordered by the Judge to the Supreme Court.

This motion was granted on the 18th, and Billy's wife at once proceeded to Sing Sing, in company with a Deputy Sheriff, with the necessary papers, and a fine outfit of fashionable clothing, and brought her new husband back to the city.

He came down to the city in a carriage, a few days later, with his wife, and the Sheriff.

He was taken to the Tombs, and on the 19th was to have been liberated on bail, his wife furnishing the requisite security. Mulligan has been in Sing Sing some four months and a half, and now that he is out again, will have a splendid opportunity to continue his career as a gambler and swindler in the manufacture of the Broderick will, about which he boasted so loudly before he was sent to the State Prison. It will be remembered that Billy was convicted of an assault with intent to kill, an officer who was endeavoring to put him up to John Morrissey, the gambler at Montague's review.

The Law House.—It is now a fixed fact that a Convention of the border States will be held early in the summer, either in Tennessee or Kentucky. An ultimatum will be presented by them to the North, and if that ultimatum be rejected, they will join the Cotton Confederacy, in some shape or other.

The war of the border will be declared, and a new trial ordered by the Judge to the Supreme Court.

This motion was granted on the 18th, and Billy's wife at once proceeded to Sing Sing, in company with a Deputy Sheriff, with the necessary papers, and a fine outfit of fashionable clothing, and brought her new husband back to the city.

He came down to the city in a carriage, a few days later, with his wife, and the Sheriff.

He was taken to the Tombs, and on the 19th was to have been liberated on bail, his wife furnishing the requisite security. Mulligan has been in Sing Sing some four months and a half, and now that he is out again, will have a splendid opportunity to continue his career as a gambler and swindler in the manufacture of the Broderick will, about which he boasted so loudly before he was sent to the State Prison. It will be remembered that Billy was convicted of an assault with intent to kill, an officer who was endeavoring to put him up to John Morrissey, the gambler at Montague's review.

The Law House.—It is now a fixed fact that a Convention of the border States will be held early in the summer, either in Tennessee or Kentucky. An ultimatum will be presented by them to the North, and if that ultimatum be rejected, they will join the Cotton Confederacy, in some shape or other.

The war of the border will be declared, and a new trial ordered by the Judge to the Supreme Court.

This motion was granted on the 18th, and Billy's wife at once proceeded to Sing Sing, in company with a Deputy Sheriff, with the necessary papers, and a fine outfit of fashionable clothing, and brought her new husband back to the city.

He came down to the city in a carriage, a few days later, with his wife, and the Sheriff.

He was taken to the Tombs, and on the 19th was to have been liberated on bail, his wife furnishing the requisite security. Mulligan has been in Sing Sing some four months and a half, and now that he is out again, will have a splendid opportunity to continue his career as a gambler and swindler in the manufacture of the Broderick will, about which he boasted so loudly before he was sent to the State Prison. It will be remembered that Billy was convicted of an assault with intent to kill, an officer who was endeavoring to put him up to John Morrissey, the gambler at Montague's review.

The Law House.—It is now a fixed fact that a Convention of the border States will be held early in the summer, either in Tennessee or Kentucky. An ultimatum will be presented by them to the North, and if that ultimatum be rejected, they will join the Cotton Confederacy, in some shape or other.

The war of the border will be declared, and a new trial ordered by the Judge to the Supreme Court.

This motion was granted on the 18th, and Billy's wife at once proceeded to Sing Sing, in company with a Deputy Sheriff, with the necessary papers, and a fine outfit of fashionable clothing, and brought her new husband back to the city.

He came down to the city in a carriage, a few days later, with his wife, and the Sheriff.

He was taken to the Tombs, and on the 19th was to have been liberated on bail, his wife furnishing the requisite security. Mulligan has been in Sing Sing some four months and a half, and now that he is out again, will have a splendid opportunity to continue his career as a gambler and swindler in the manufacture of the Broderick will, about which he boasted so loudly before he was sent to the State Prison. It will be remembered that Billy was convicted of an assault with intent to kill, an officer who was endeavoring to put him up to John Morrissey, the gambler at Montague's review.

The Law House.—It is now a fixed fact that a Convention of the border States will be held early in the summer, either in Tennessee or Kentucky. An ultimatum will be presented by them to the North, and if that ultimatum be rejected, they will join the Cotton Confederacy, in some shape or other.

The war of the border will be declared, and a new trial ordered by the Judge to the Supreme Court.

This motion was granted on the 18th, and Billy's wife at once proceeded to Sing Sing, in company with a Deputy Sheriff, with the necessary papers, and a fine outfit of fashionable clothing, and brought her new husband back to the city.

He came down to the city in a carriage, a few days later, with his wife, and the Sheriff.

He was taken to the Tombs, and on the 19th was to have been liberated on bail, his wife furnishing the requisite security. Mulligan has been in Sing Sing some four months and a half, and now that he is out again, will have a splendid opportunity to continue his career as a gambler and swindler in the manufacture of the Broderick will, about which he boasted so loudly before he was sent to the State Prison. It will be remembered that Billy was convicted of an assault with intent to kill, an officer who was endeavoring to put him up to John Morrissey, the gambler at Montague's review.

The Law House.—It is now a fixed fact that a Convention of the border States will be held early in the summer, either in Tennessee or Kentucky. An ultimatum will be presented by them to the North, and if that ultimatum be rejected, they will join the Cotton Confederacy, in some shape or other.

The war of the border will be declared, and a new trial ordered by the Judge to the Supreme Court.

This motion was granted on the 18th, and Billy's wife at once proceeded to Sing Sing, in company with a Deputy Sheriff, with the necessary papers, and a fine outfit of fashionable clothing, and brought her new husband back to the city.

He came down to the city in a carriage, a few days later, with his wife, and the Sheriff.

He was taken to the Tombs, and on the 19th was to have been liberated on bail, his wife furnishing the requisite security. Mulligan has been in Sing Sing some four months and a half, and now that he is out again, will have a splendid opportunity to continue his career as a gambler and swindler in the manufacture of the Broderick will, about which he boasted so loudly before he was sent to the State Prison. It will be remembered that Billy was convicted of an assault with intent to kill, an officer who was endeavoring to put him up to John Morrissey, the gambler at Montague's review.

The Law House.—It is now a fixed fact that a Convention of the border States will be held early in the summer, either in Tennessee or Kentucky. An ultimatum will be presented by them to the North, and if that ultimatum be rejected, they will join the Cotton Confederacy, in some shape or other.

The war of the border will be declared, and a new trial ordered by the Judge to the Supreme Court.

This motion was granted on the 18th, and Billy's wife at once proceeded to Sing Sing, in company with a Deputy Sheriff, with the necessary papers, and a fine outfit of fashionable clothing, and brought her new husband back to the city.

He came down to the city in a carriage, a few days later, with his wife, and the Sheriff.

He was taken to the Tombs, and on the 19th was to have